



# Making a case for DVB-MABR

10 July 2020

# Panelists



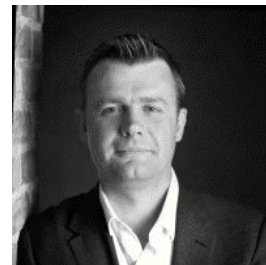
Christophe Burdinat  
CM-I MABR Chairman



Williams Tovar  
Solution pre-sales Manager



Julien Lemotheux  
Standardization Expert



Xavier Leclercq  
VP Business Development



# Agenda

- What is MABR ?
- Business cases :

**OTT over  
Satellite**

Williams Tovar

**Next Gen IPTV**

Julien Lemotheux

**Scaling ABR  
Delivery**

Xavier Leclercq

**CDN  
Backhauling**

Williams Tovar

- MABR at DVB

What is MABR ?

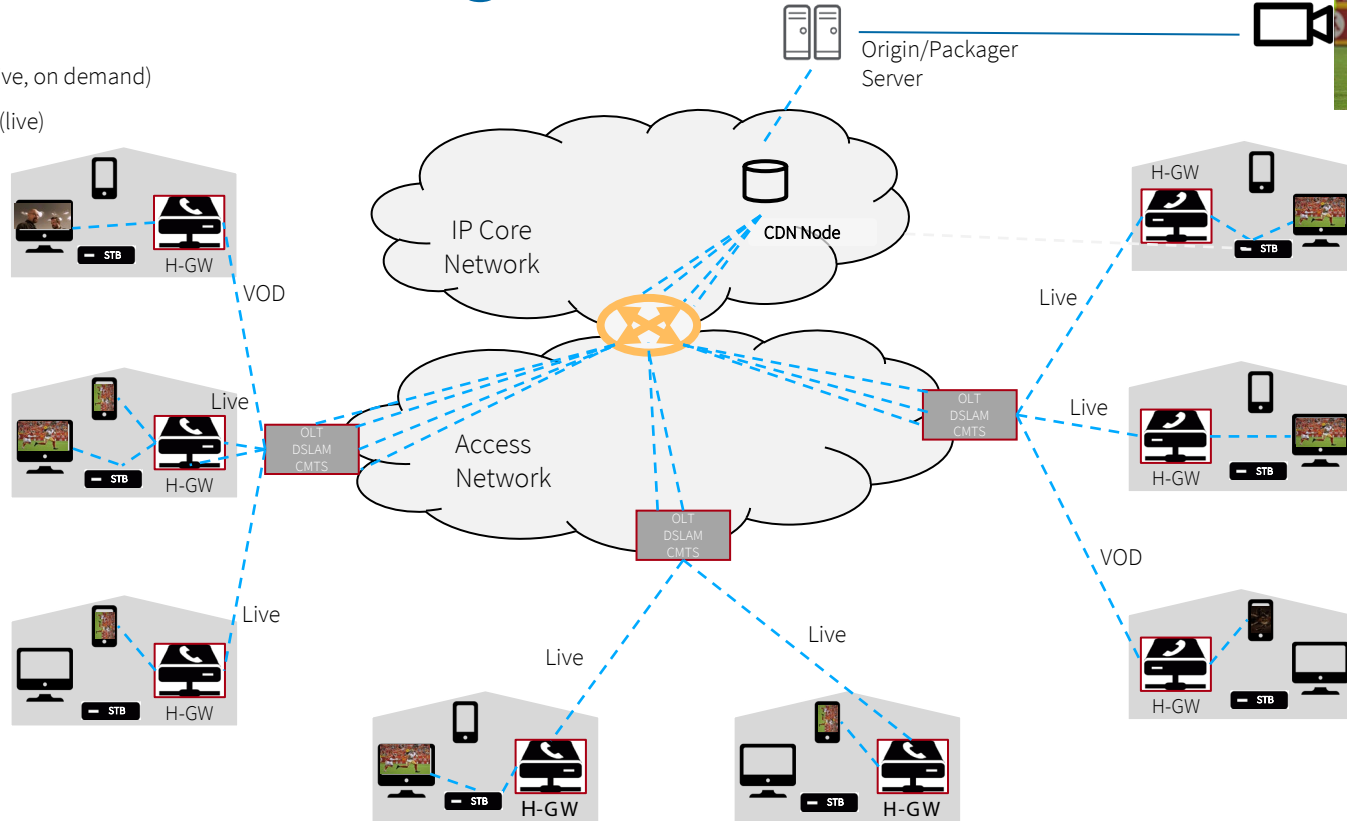
# Video Streaming: Unicast ABR



--- Unicast (live, on demand)

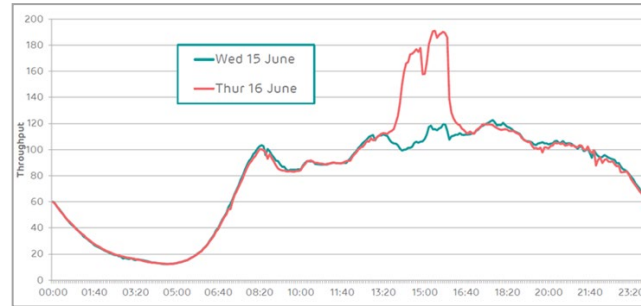
--- Multicast (live)

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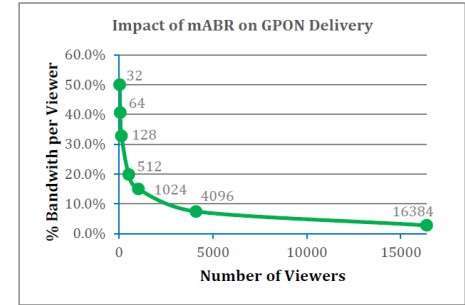


# Motivations

## Multicast versus Unicast



Source: British Telecom  
Traffic levels on a UK mobile network on two consecutive days showing the bandwidth consumption peak on the second day when England played Wales in the Euro 2016 tournament.



Source: Streaming Video Alliance  
"The Viability of Multicast ABR in Future Streaming Architectures" -April 2019

## ABR content to all screens

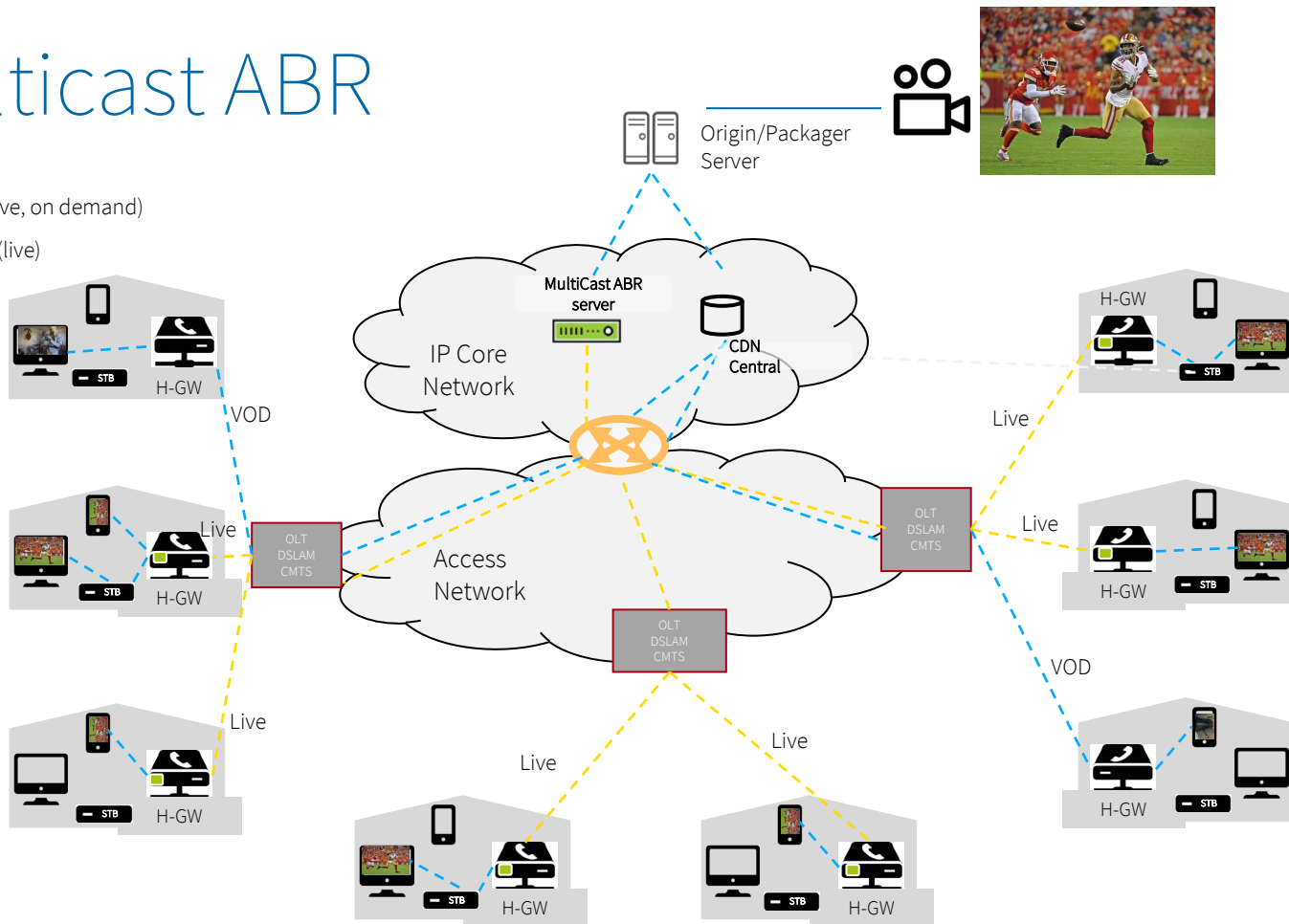


# Multicast ABR

--- Unicast (live, on demand)

--- Multicast (live)

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■ Multicast Agent

■ Multicast Server

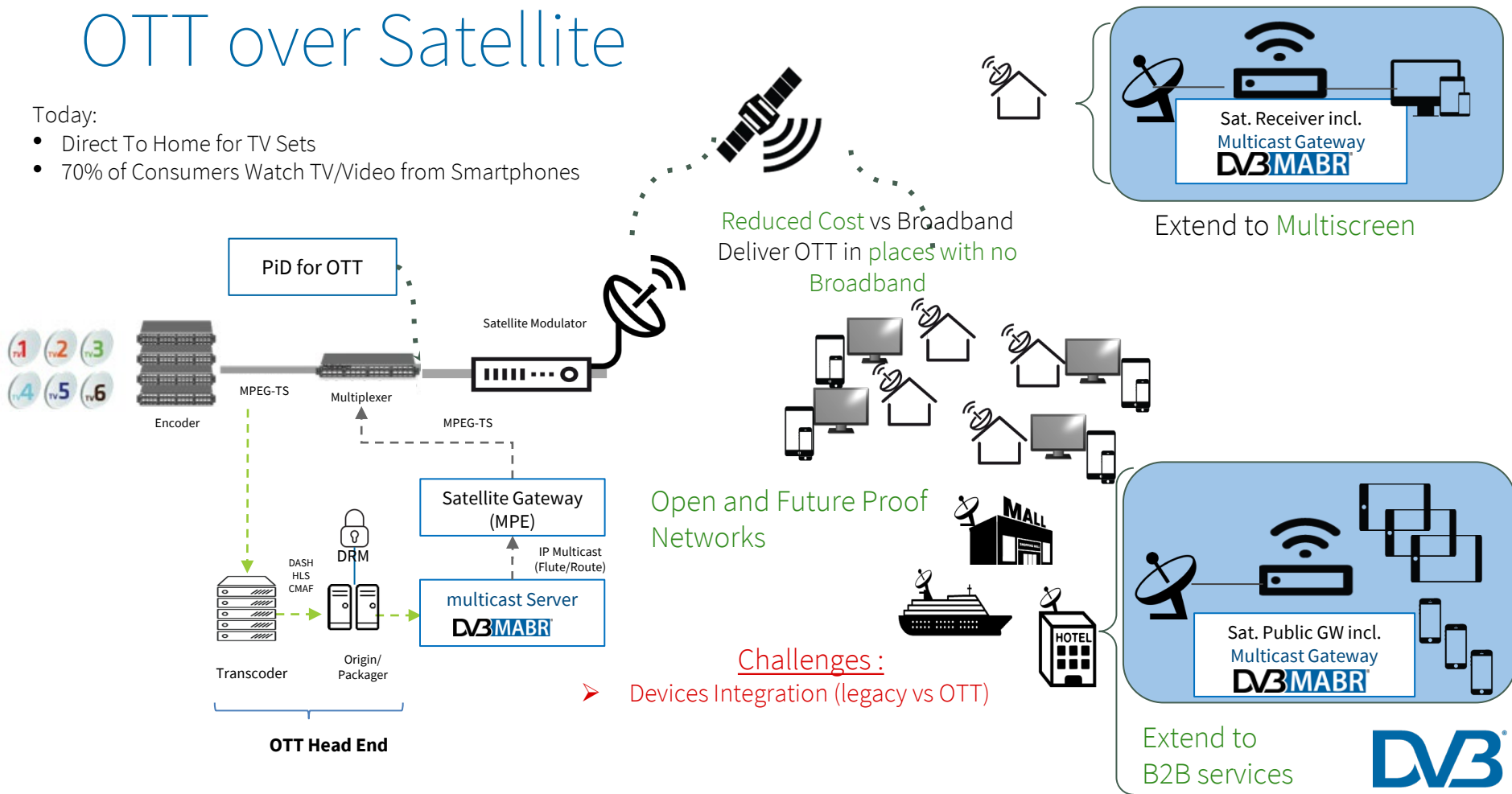
Business cases



# OTT over Satellite

Today:

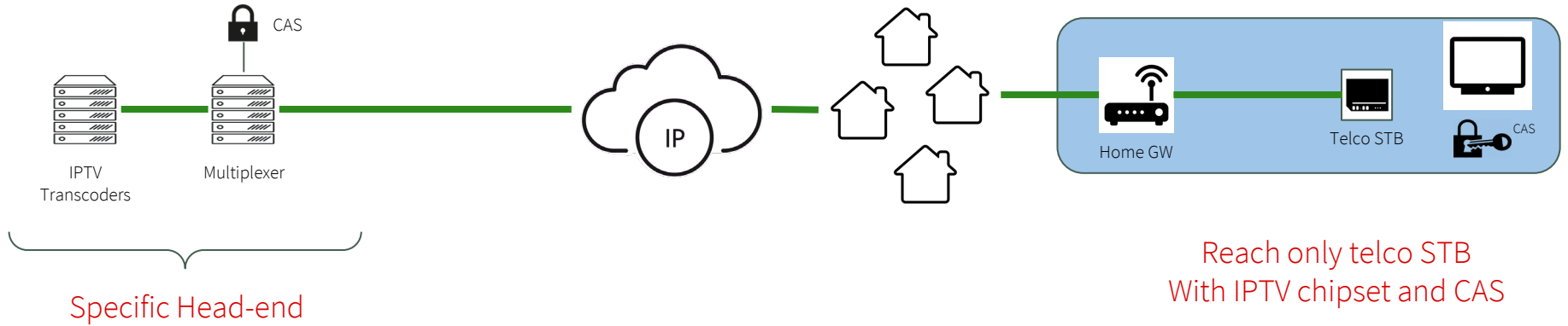
- Direct To Home for TV Sets
- 70% of Consumers Watch TV/Video from Smartphones



# Next gen IPTV

— Unicast  
— Multicast

Innovation implies expensive and time consuming custom developments

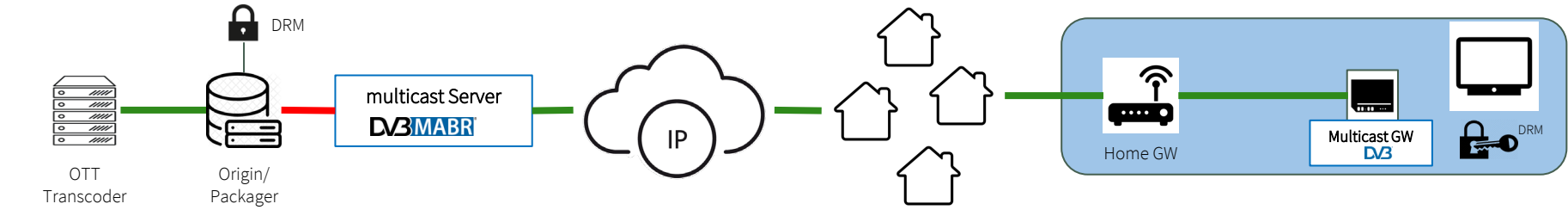


IPTV

# Next gen IPTV

— Unicast  
— Multicast

Take advantages of the OTT and IPTV ecosystems  
(scalability, latency, innovation, integration with non live)



One head-end, one service platform for all devices

Optimize STB cost thanks to OTT chipset and DRM

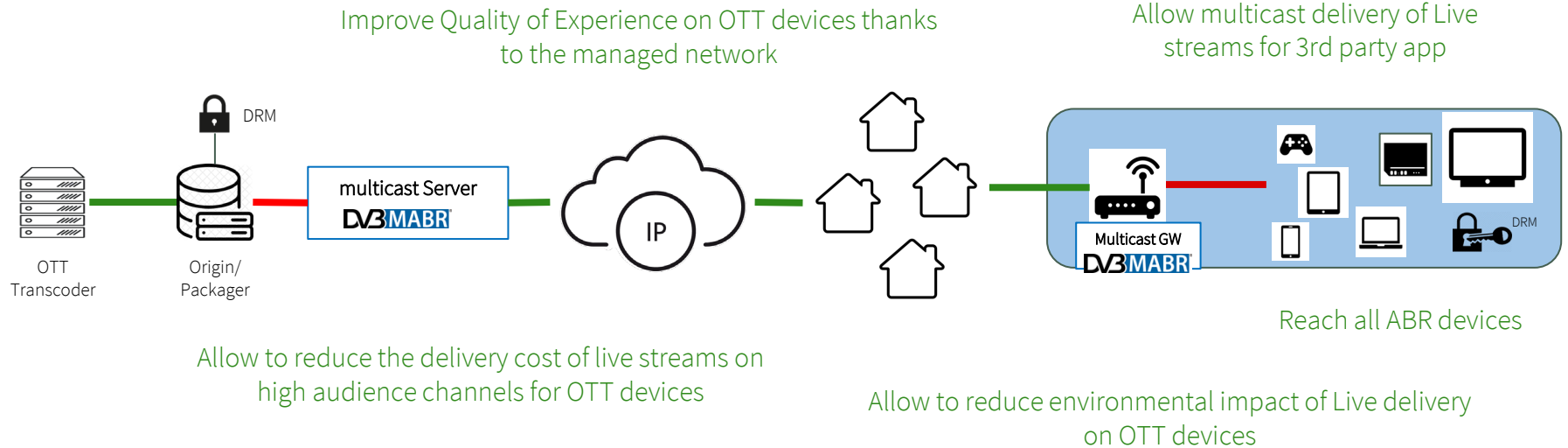
DVB-MABR  
with Multicast GW in STB

## Challenges :

- Compatibility with deployed devices (integration in STB, multicast over wifi on the Home gateway...) and our suppliers
- DRM instead of CAS (accountability, parental control)
- Service platform sizing (more devices, DRM licenses delivery, delivery of information provided in IPTV streams...)

# Next gen IPTV

— Unicast  
— Multicast



## DVB-MABR with Multicast GW in Home Gateway

### Challenges:

- Integration in the Home Gateway
- HTTPs certificate to be hosted in Home Gateway
- Targeted ad delivery to be optimized

# Scaling ABR delivery

Adaptive Bit Rate (ABR) streaming is gaining ground

**All screens:** STB, tablets, Smartphones, TV

Content is mobile, **available everywhere**

**Delinearized;** Start-Over, Timeshift, nPVR, VOD

Designed for **personalized** content

Concentrate **all the innovations** today

ABR is the natural future of Video Delivery

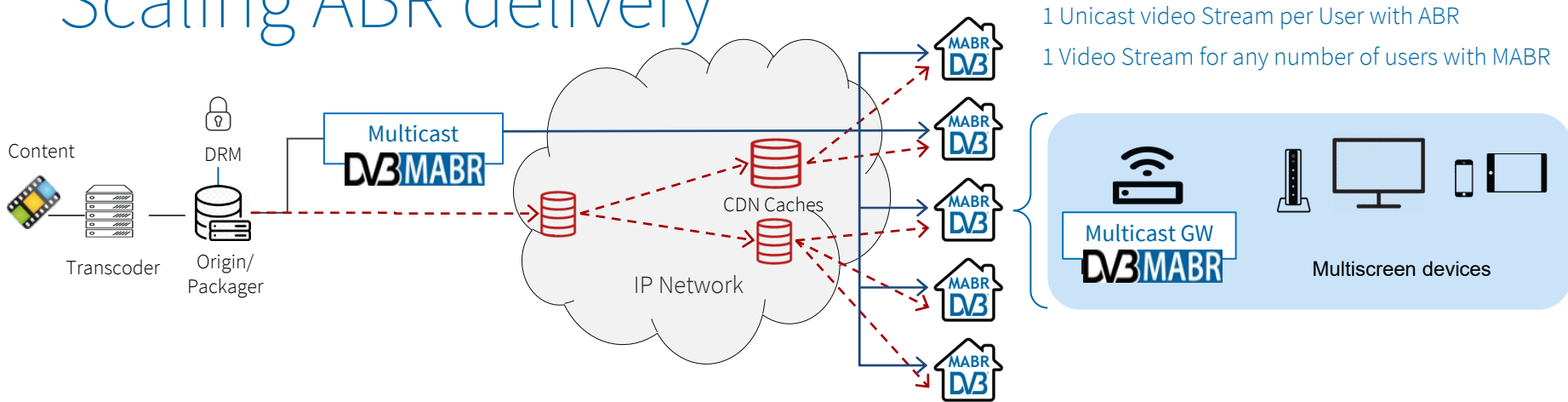
But ABR still doesn't yet replace broadcast for Live TV

Two problems to solve:

1. **Unicast Scalability** issue and demand still growing
2. **Quality of Experience** is not as good as in Broadcast

Problems coming from unicast distribution, not from ABR format itself

# Scaling ABR delivery



## Why

- Network Operators are introducing services **across all screens** like Liberty Global, or specifically on **connected TV** like Bouygues Telecom
- Leads to **high peaks of demand** for Live ABR content served by the CDN
- On-net **CDN capacity is usually licensed on peak bandwidth**, MABR avoids peaks due to live demands
- MABR is a more efficient approach with a **reduced carbon footprint**
- With multicast, **higher bit-rates can be delivered** and latency is reduced

## Challenges

- Integration of the Multicast Gateway in the Home Gateway

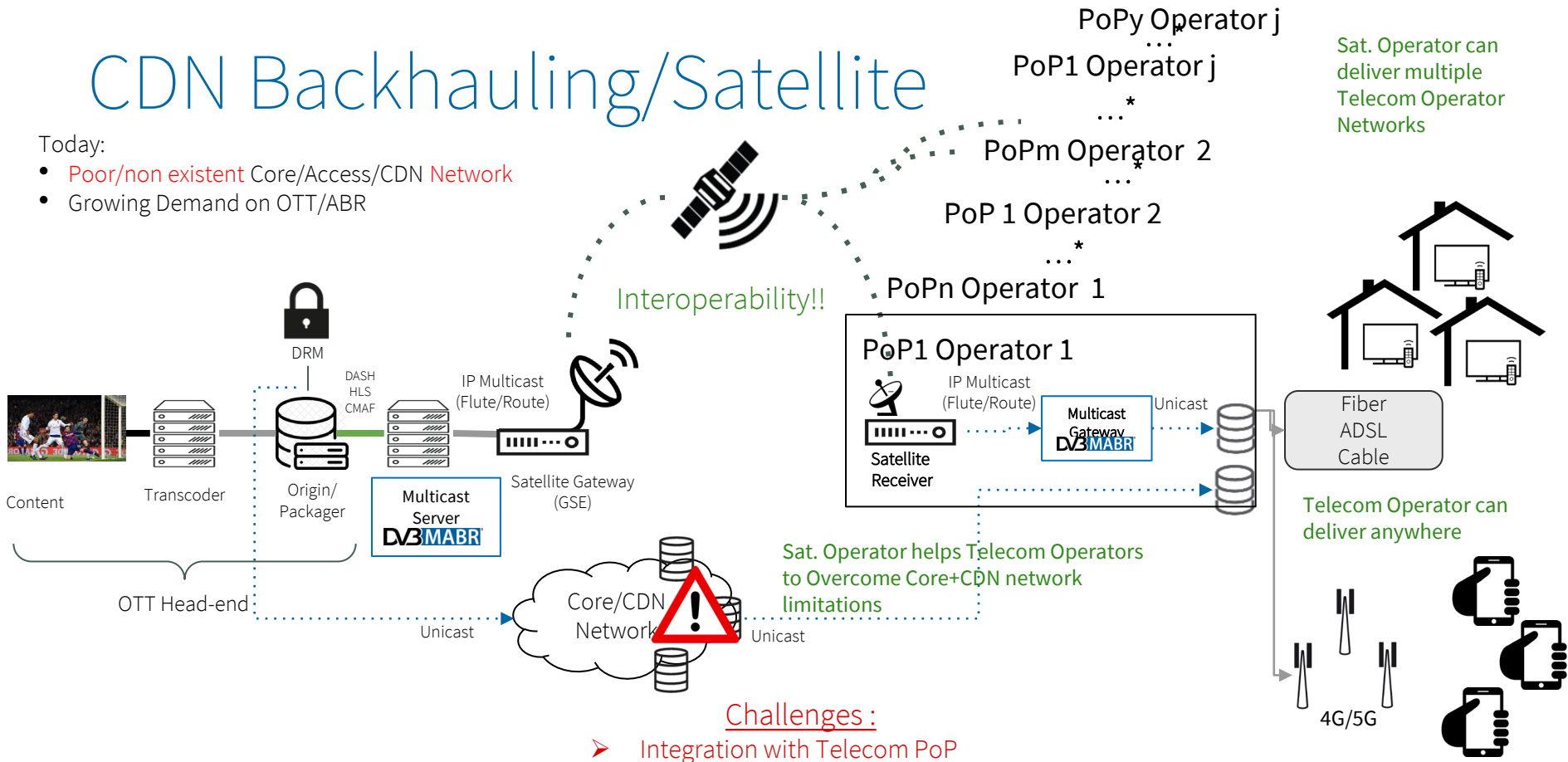
## Deployments

- Some network operators have built business cases based on savings on **networks and CDN licenses**.
- Customers on Cable, Fibre, SAT consume MABR streams today

# CDN Backhauling/Satellite

Today:

- Poor/non existent Core/Access/CDN Network
- Growing Demand on OTT/ABR



# CDN Backhauling For 5G networks

Optimize/Scale Core/CDN network

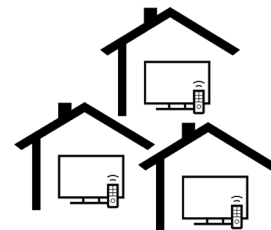
Delivers the promise of 5G:

- Low latency &
- Higher bit rates for demanding applications

5G paves the way for **bandwidth hungry Applications**

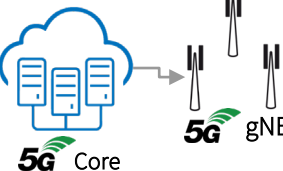


Fixed Wireless Access Subs



Mobile Access Subs

Interoperability!!

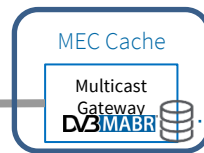
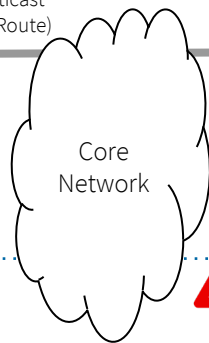
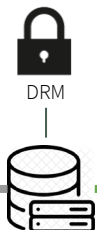
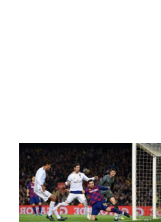


High Bandwidth Radio Network

... Potential issues with **CDN and Core Network scalability**

## Challenges:

- Potentially important number of MEC caches deployment



Content

Transcoder

Origin/  
Packager

DASH  
HLS  
CMAF

IP Multicast  
(Flute/Route)

IP Multicast  
(Flute/Route)

Core  
Network

IP Multicast  
(Flute/Route)

Deployment MEC  
Caches at the Edge

Unicast

CDN

OTT Head-end

Unicast

5G Core

5G gNB

High Bandwidth  
Radio Network



MABR at DVB

# MABR at DVB

## Phase I:

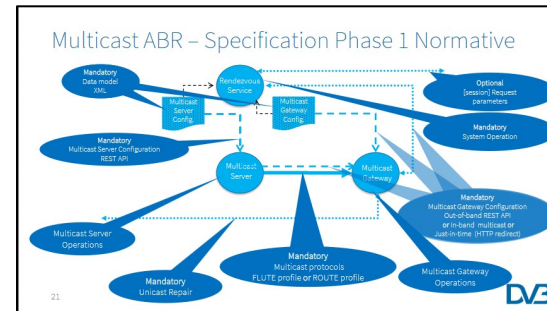
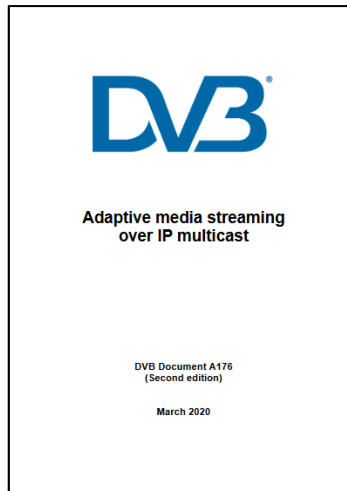
- March 2018: First version of the DVB-MABR Bluebook A176, including the reference architecture
- March 2020: Latest version of DVB-MABR Bluebook A176
- Publication as an ETSI Standard expected soon

### Access to the specification

<https://dvb.org/?standard=adaptive-media-streaming-over-ip-multicast>

### Webinar: Multicast ABR opens the door to a new DVB era

<https://dvb.org/webinar/webinar-multicast-abr-from-dvb/>



# MABR at DVB

## Phase II:

- Since May 2020, DVB is discussing enhancements, new features and new commercial requirements.
- Many topics are cross-cutting with other DVB specifications:
  - Target advertisement
  - *Native IP* delivery, service discovery & metadata

Q / A

Thank you !