

Japan In Line For MHP

specification, to facilitate the mass deployment of MHP authored services in the US. The International Telecommunications Union is also working on the harmonisation of API systems, again largely based on the GEM specification.

Adoption of MHP's core across markets will promote greater economies of scale for manufacturers of set-top boxes and digital TVs. It will also provide enhanced commonality of broadcast infrastructures that will promote competition and generate cost savings.

Background

The DVB Project

The Digital Video Broadcasting Project (DVB) is an industry-led consortium of over 250 broadcasters, manufacturers, network operators, software developers, regulatory bodies and others in over 35 countries committed to designing global standards for the delivery of digital television and data services. The DVB standards cover all aspects of digital television from transmission through interfacing, conditional access and interactivity for digital video, audio and data. The consortium came together in 1993 to create unity in the march towards global standardisation, interoperability and future proofing.

To date, there are numerous broadcast services using DVB standards. There are hundreds of manufacturers offering DVB compliant equipment, which is already in use around the world. DVB dominates the digital broadcasting world. A host of other services is also on-air with DVB-T, DVB-S and DVB-C including data on the move and high-bandwidth Internet over the air. Further information about DVB can be found at: www.dvb.org.

DVB Multimedia Home Platform (MHP)

DVB-MHP was ratified in 2000 by the DVB Steering Board and was formally adopted by the European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) (ETSI TS 101 812 (MHP)). This action paved the way for the deployment of the open standard API (Application Program Interface), which now facilitates seamless services across broadcast, telecommunications and computer platforms. MHP defines a generic interface between interactive digital applications and the terminals on which those applications execute. The standard enables digital content providers to address all types of terminals ranging from low to high-end set-top boxes, IDTVs and multimedia PCs. With MHP, DVB extends its successful open standards for broadcast and interactive services in all transmissions networks including satellite, cable terrestrial and wireless systems. With the launch of the MHP conformance testing regime, MHP implementations are now commercially available. Further information on MHP can be found at: www.mhp.org.

Globally Executable MHP (GEM)

The DVB-MHP GEM specification, standardised by ETSI (TS 102 819), is set to become the first ever common world-wide standard for interactive television. The GEM specification defines the APIs, protocols and content formats that can be relied upon in all interactive television standards and specifications that support globally interoperable MHP applications.

GEM provides a means of ensuring that MHP applications can be carried over networks other than DVB. Where DVB has not been adopted, and therefore where the full MHP standard cannot be implemented, application interoperability can be assured by combining MHP based GEM with the appropriate specifications from another body to produce a GEM receiver.

ARIB

The Association of Radio Industries and Businesses (ARIB) was chartered by the Minister of Posts and Telecommunications as a public service corporation on 15 May 1995. Its activities include those previously performed by the Research and Development Center for Radio Systems (RCR) and Broadcasting Technology Association (BTA).

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ARIB was established in response to several trends such as the growing internationalisation of telecommunications, the convergence of telecommunications and broadcasting, and the need for promotion of radio-related industries. ARIB's goal is to advance rapidly the use of radio technology for the benefit of society. This is done by integrating knowledge and experience in various fields of radio use such as broadcasting and telecommunications, research and development in radio technology, and serving as a standards development organisation for radio technology.

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